

# Algorithms and Bioinformatics

## Comparative Genomics

### TD 3

**Question 12.** Give the recursive relation in the Dynamic Programming algorithm of MAXIMUM AGREEMENT SUBTREES.

**Question 13.** Give an FPT algorithm based on color-coding for the problem below. Bonus: show that it is NP-complete.

#### CHEAP SUBTREE

**Input:** A complete binary tree  $T$  with a set  $L$  of leaves,  
a graph  $G = (V, E)$ ,  
a cost function  $c : V \times L \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$   
**Param.:**  $k = |L|$   
**Output:** A subset  $V' \subseteq V$  such that:

- $G[V']$  is isomorphic to  $T$ ,
- the total cost of the mapping between  $V$  and  $L$  is minimal.

**Question 14.** Same question:

#### POLYCHROME MATCHING

**Input:** A graph  $G$  with an  $r$ -edge coloring  
**Param.:**  $r$   
**Output:** A maximum-size set of independent edges of  $G$  with pairwise-distinct colors.

**Question 15.** Same question:

#### DISJOINT $r$ -SUBSETS

**Input:** Size- $r$  subsets  $X_1, \dots, X_m$  of  $[n]$ , integer  $k$   
**Param.:**  $k + r$   
**Output:**  $k$  pairwise disjoint subsets  $X_{i_1}, \dots, X_{i_k}$

**Question 16.** Fill-in the missing steps of the iterative compression algorithm of ODD CYCLE TRANSVERSAL.